

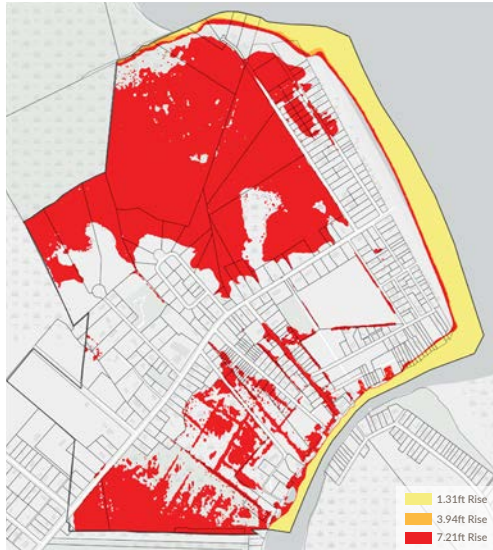
Adapting and Living with Changing Coastal Conditions

TOWN OF BOWERS

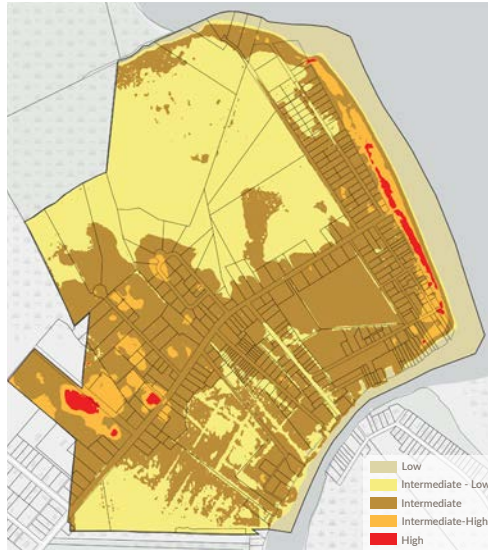


UNDERSTANDING THE SITE AND PROBLEMS FACED

Scope Analysis



Intermediate SLR
2050 - 2150



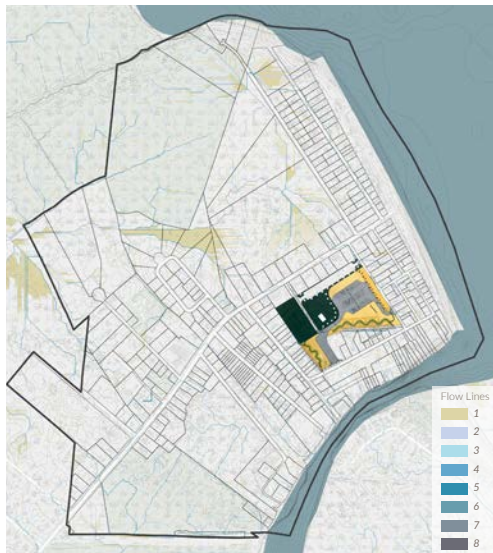
2150 Sea Level Rise



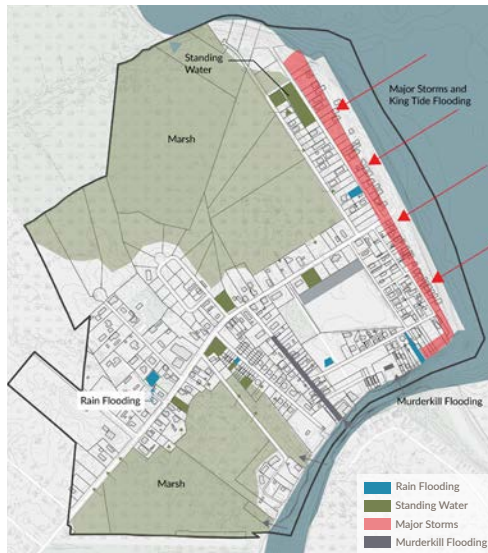
Land Use



Historical Shoreline Change



Flow Lines Analysis



Current Flooding Issues



Land Ownership and
Opportunities

Extensive site analysis was completed not only in person, but remotely using GIS with a focus on historical change, SLR, and land use. This analysis combined with resident concerns was then used to highlight areas needing design intervention.

REESTABLISH MARSH DYNAMICS

Marsh Restoration

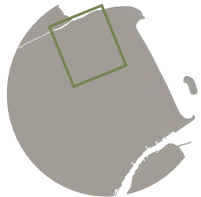


- North Lookout Tower
- Mudflats
- Boardwalk for Cyclists and Pedestrians
- Meandering channels 'runnels'
- **DREDGE MATERIAL FROM CREATING CHANNELS RE-USED AND PLACED TO FORM HIGH MARSH AREAS**
- Low Marsh
- Tidal Pools
- High Marsh
- South Lookout Tower
- Upland Zone

The northern marsh in the Town of Bowers had mosquito ditches dug prior to the 1950s. Leading to the marsh hydrology being extensively damaged. This plan reestablishes typical marsh processes and improves the flooding protection capacity of this marsh.

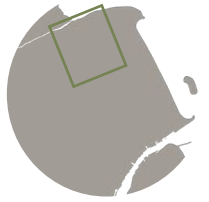
SUPPORT LOCAL WILDLIFE

Marsh Restoration



ENCOURAGE ECO-TOURISM

Marsh Restoration



View of the restored marsh from the South lookout tower.

REVITALIZE COASTAL & ESTUARINE ZONES

Coastal Restoration



..... Breakwater/Tombolo
..... Submerged Aquatic Vegetation

..... Breakwater Offshore of Nodal Point

..... Extended Jetty
..... Reconstructed Dune System

..... Living Shoreline

REDUCING WAVE ENERGY

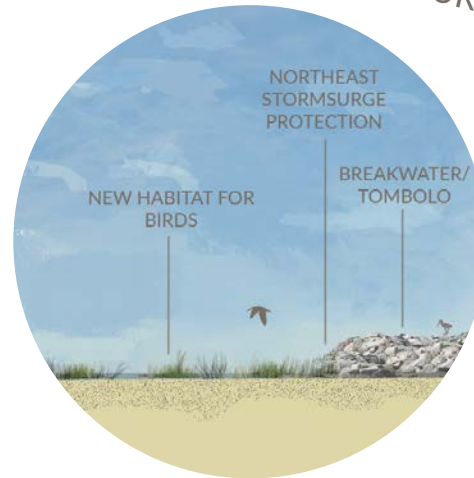
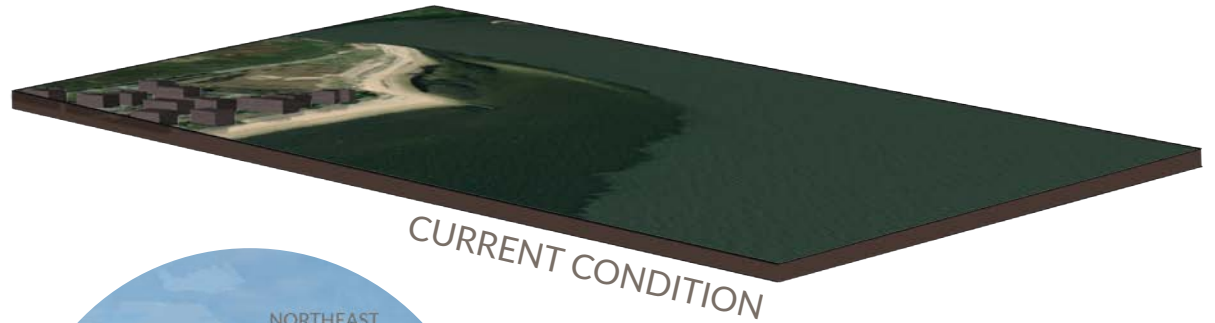
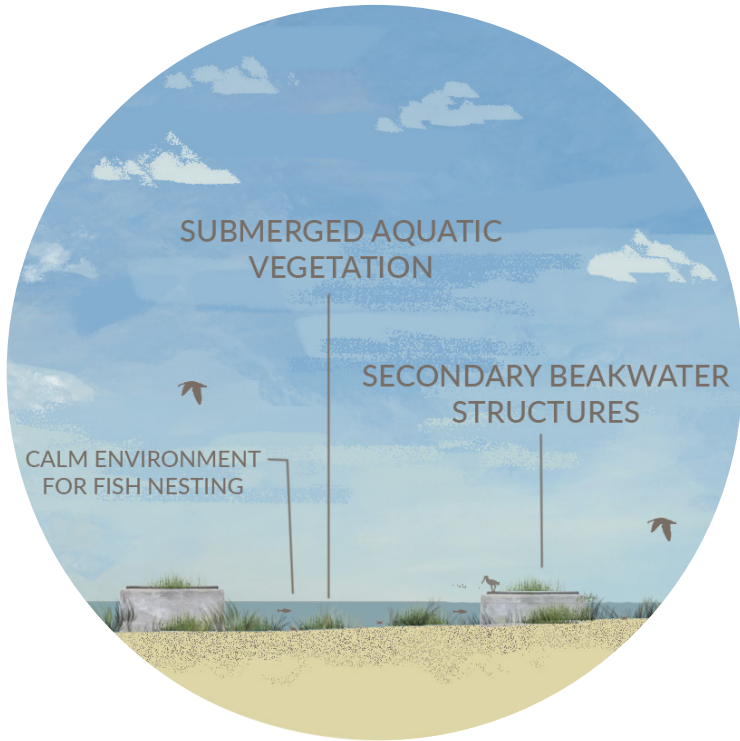
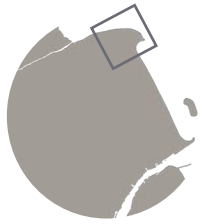
Nodal Point Breakwater



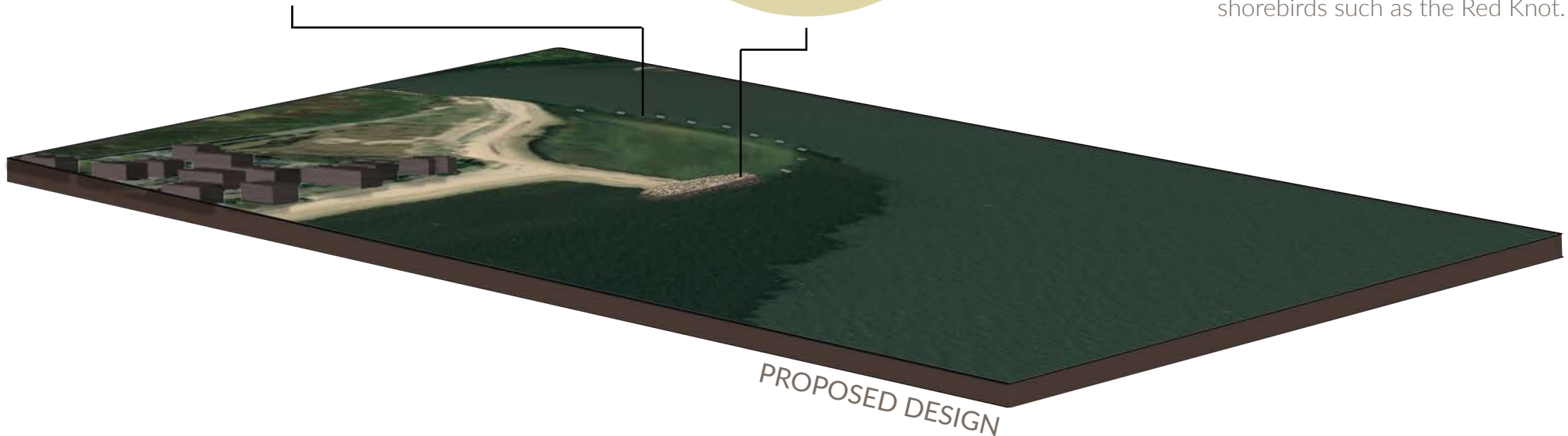
The nodal point breakwater was designed to protect from Southeastern offshore wave action, and Northern wind waves. This design will significantly reduce wave energy while providing opportunities for sea creatures to occupy designed crevices on the side facing the beach.

STRENGTHENING THE NORTH

Nature-based Protection

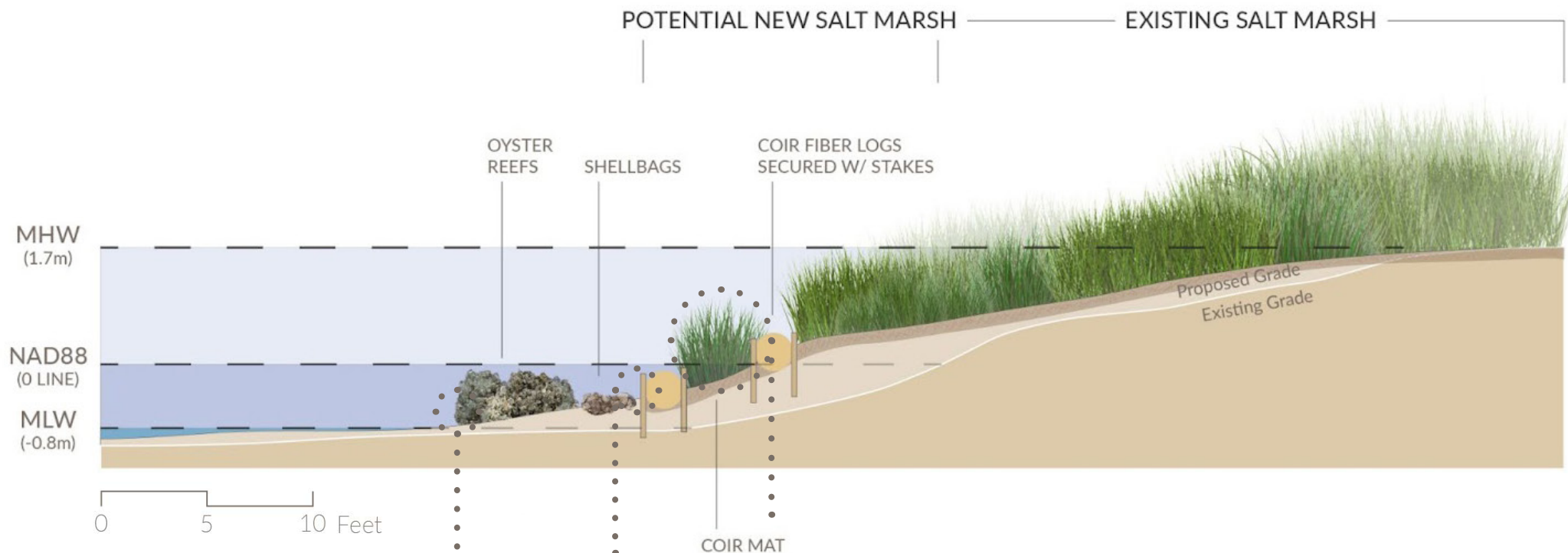


Extending the shoreline to the historic mark through beach nourishment held in place with a headland breakwater. This design breaks down wind and waves to provide habitat for fish, crabs, horseshoe crabs, shellfish, and shorebirds such as the Red Knot.



PROTECTING THE EDGE

Living Shoreline



Erosion hotspots along the Murderkill river will be reinforced by a living shoreline design. Increasing habitats for shellfish and improving water quality whilst stabilizing the river's edge. Core fiber logs will restore the salt marsh edge along the river.



Oysters



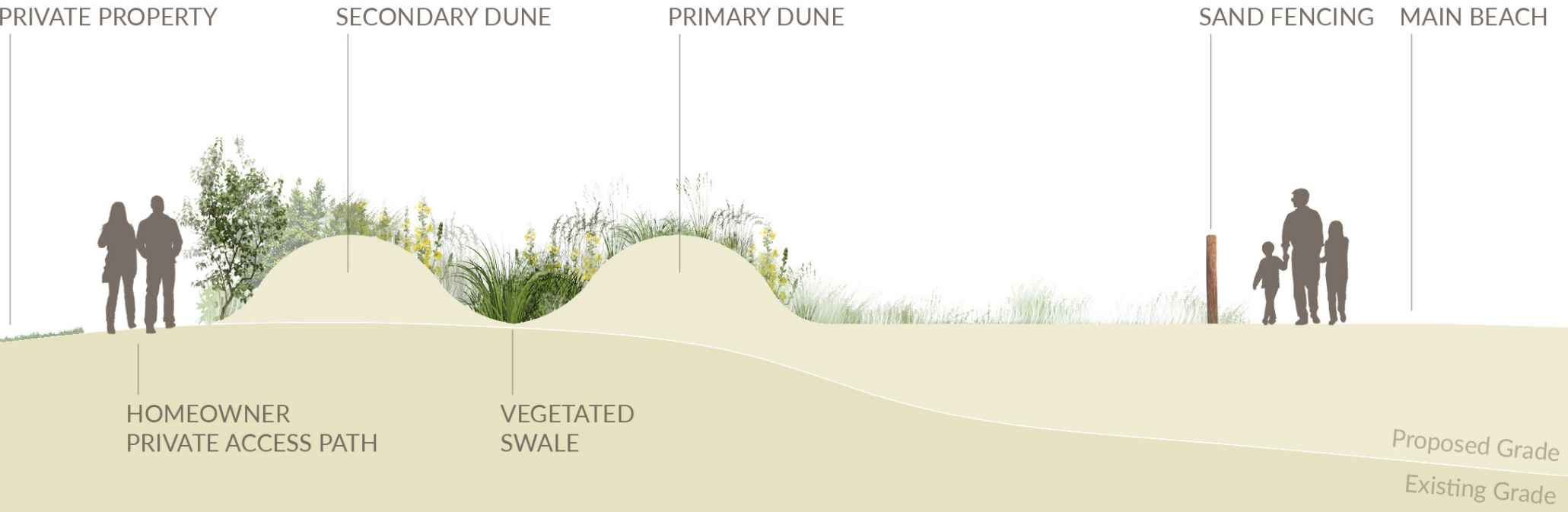
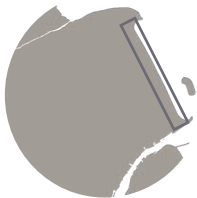
Ribbed
Mussels



*Spartina
alternifolia*

RESTORE STABILITY AND PROTECTION & INCREASE BIODIVERSITY

Dune Restoration



The dunes of Bowers Beach will be reconstructed consisting of a primary and secondary dune with an array of vegetation from beach grasses to woody shrubs. The dune system will provide protection and habitat along the entire Bowers' Beach coastline.



Ruddy Turnstone



Red Knot



Eastern Black Rail



Hudsonia tomentosa



Uniola paniculata



Arctostaphylos uva-ursi



Prunus maritima



Morella pensylvanica



Chamaecrista fasciculata



Solidago sempervirens



Panicum amarum



Schizachyrium littorale



Ammophila breviligulata

————— **WOODY BUFFER** ————— **SECONDARY DUNE** ————— **SWALE** ————— **PRIMARY DUNE** —————

FLOODING, COMMUNITY, & CONNECTIVITY

Core Rejuvenation



Updated Beach Access

Connection to Marsh

New Town Center

Current DNREC Project that is Underway

Connecting Bowers Cultural Assets

Stormwater Swale

Murderkill Flooding Protection and Look-out Deck

CONNECTING BOWERS CULTURAL ASSETS

Core Rejuvenation



SHARED PAVED ROAD
13' SLOPE TO DRAIN TO
MEDIAN

CATCHMENT MEDIAN W/
TREE BOXES, PLANTINGS
AND FILTER SOIL

SHARED PAVED ROAD
13' SLOPE TO DRAIN TO
MEDIAN

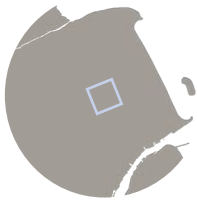
MARITIME MUSEUM

SIDEWALK 5'

PEDESTRIAN
CROSSING

CREATE A TOWN HUB

Core Rejuvenation



- Seating
- Infiltration Basin
- Informal Pathway
- Bathrooms
- Planting Bed
- Pavilion/Event Space
- Stage
- Green Roof
- Allee



MULTIFUNCTIONAL DESIGN

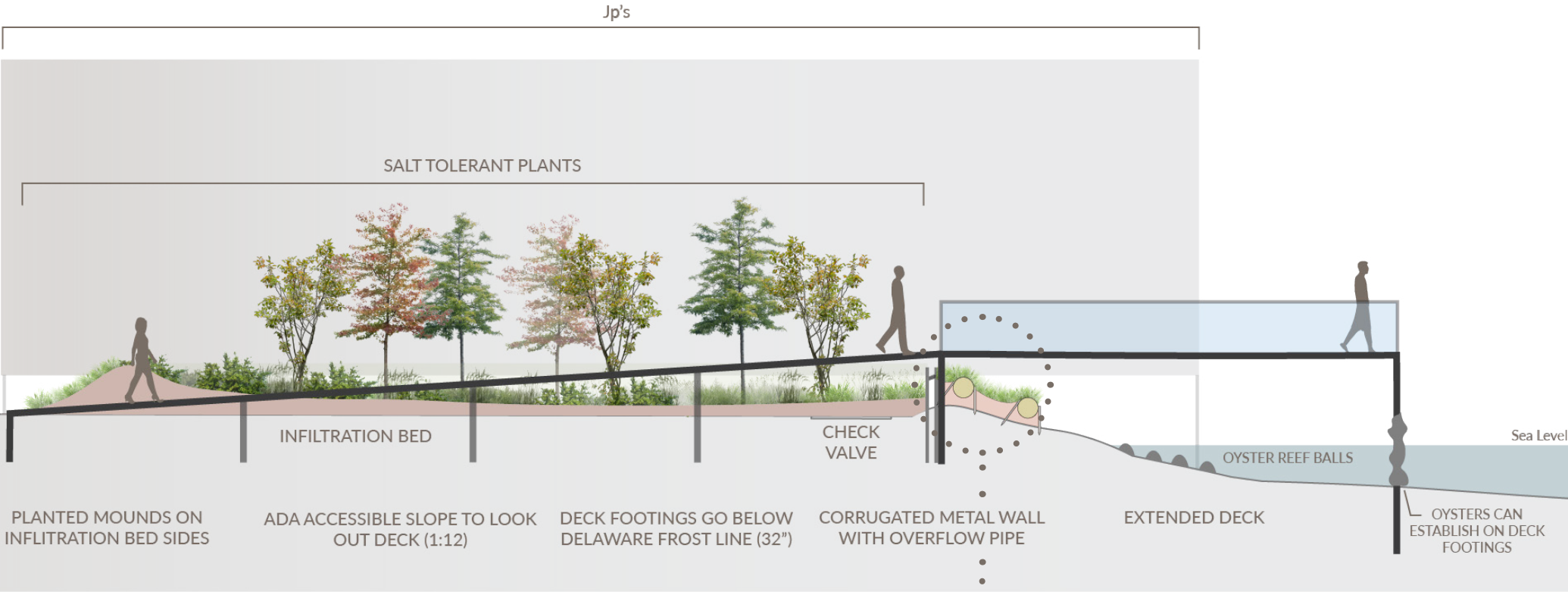
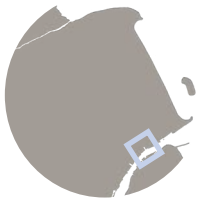
Core Rejuvenation



This space makes use of a re-zoned plot to generate a dynamic community space which can host most weekend markets and support the town's music events. The design also includes stormwater management to increase the groundwater recharge capacity in this area.

ENHANCE & PROTECT

Core Rejuvenation



Panicum virgatum



Amelanchier canadensis



Morella cerifera



Baccharis halimifolia

The existing deck along the Murderkill River with flooding problems becomes an extended look out and a nature-based flooding protection vegetated edge.

